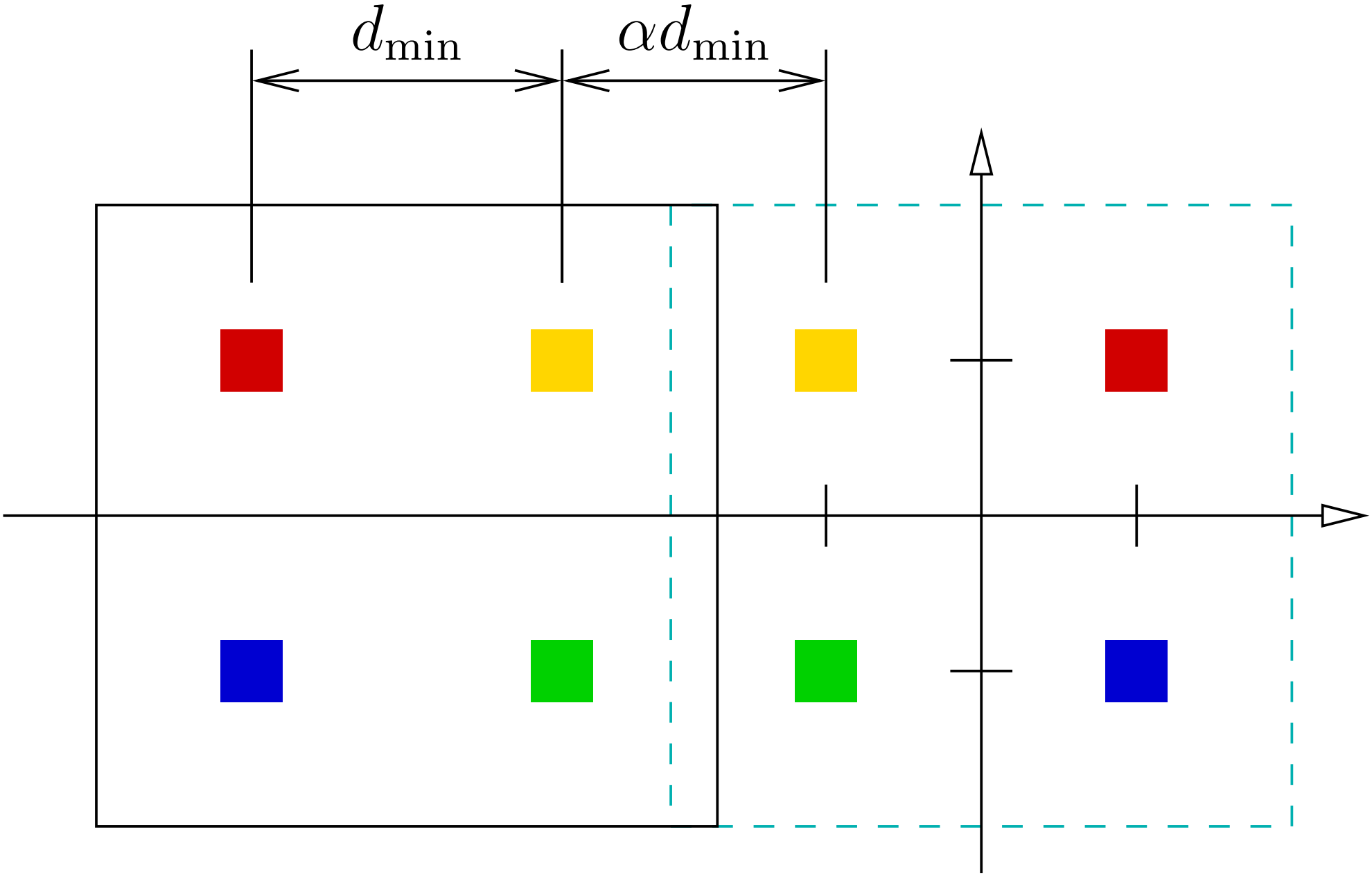
$d_{\min}$
$\alpha d_{\min}$
$\alpha$ translated flipped QPSK
original QPSK